
Družbena omrežja in spletna komunikacija

— dr. Marko Ivanišin —

Univerza v Mariboru, 23. 5. 2018

Svet ali dva?





Spremembe so očitne...

Včasih?

- pridevniki kiber (cyber), virtualno, multimedijsko, e-, digitalno...
→ merilo je (bila?) "realna realnost"

Danes?

- A: Ga poznaš? B: Ja, s Facebooka... (običajno "poznamo" okrog 300 ljudi)
 - Vam pošljem z "navadno pošto"...
- merilo je (?) "digitalni svet"

...ne moremo jih zanikati, a jih tudi ni treba povečevati

“Oboja” znanost zanika “enostavni dualizem”

Nismo digitalni “domorodci” in “priseljenci” (*1980; Prensky 2001), pač pa: ločimo se po pogostosti in znanju uporabe tehnologij oz. (digitalnih) spretnostih, smo boljši in slabši učenci (Piaget 1952: učenje/adaptacija je asimilacija in akomodacija)

→ ni generacijskih “prepadov”, deluje pa osebna in socialna psihologija (in pri ustvarjanju novih mislenih zasnov/akomodaciji si pomagamo s primerjavo z obstoječimi)

Vpliv tehnologij (medijev) na družbo



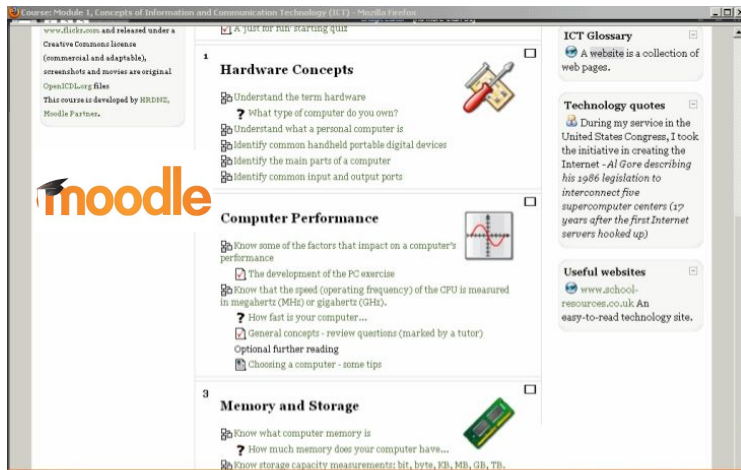
Paul Watzlawick (1972):
“Ne moremo ne
komunicirati.”

Malcolm Gladwell (2008):
Prebojniki. Resnica o
uspehu. (MK 2009)

pisava, tisk, pošta,
telegraf, telefon, radio, TV,
internet, splet

Tehnologija vpliva na ljudi, posebno na mlade

S starostjo se poudarek učenja seli od akomodacije (prilagajanje svetu) k asimilaciji (prilagajanje miselnim shemam).



www.zilab.com and released under a Creative Commons license (commercial and adaptable), screenshots and movies are original. OpenICDL.org files. This course is developed by HRIDAYE, Moodle Partner.

1 **Hardware Concepts**

- Understand the term hardware
- What type of computer do you own?
- Understand what a personal computer is
- Identify common handheld portable digital devices
- Identify the main parts of a computer
- Identify common input and output ports

Computer Performance

- Know some of the factors that impact on a computer's performance
- The development of the PC exercise
- Know that the speed (operating frequency) of the CPU is measured in megahertz (MHz) or gigahertz (GHz).
- How fast is your computer...
- General concepts - review questions (marked by a tutor)
- Optional further reading
- Choosing a computer - some tips

3 **Memory and Storage**

- Know what computer memory is
- How much memory does your computer have...
- Know storage capacity measurements: bit, bytes, KB, MB, GB, TB.

ICT Glossary

- A website is a collection of web pages.

Technology quotes

- During my service in the United States Congress, I took the initiative in creating the Internet - *Al Gore describing his 1986 legislation to interconnect five supercomputer centers (17 years after the first Internet servers hooked up)*

Useful websites

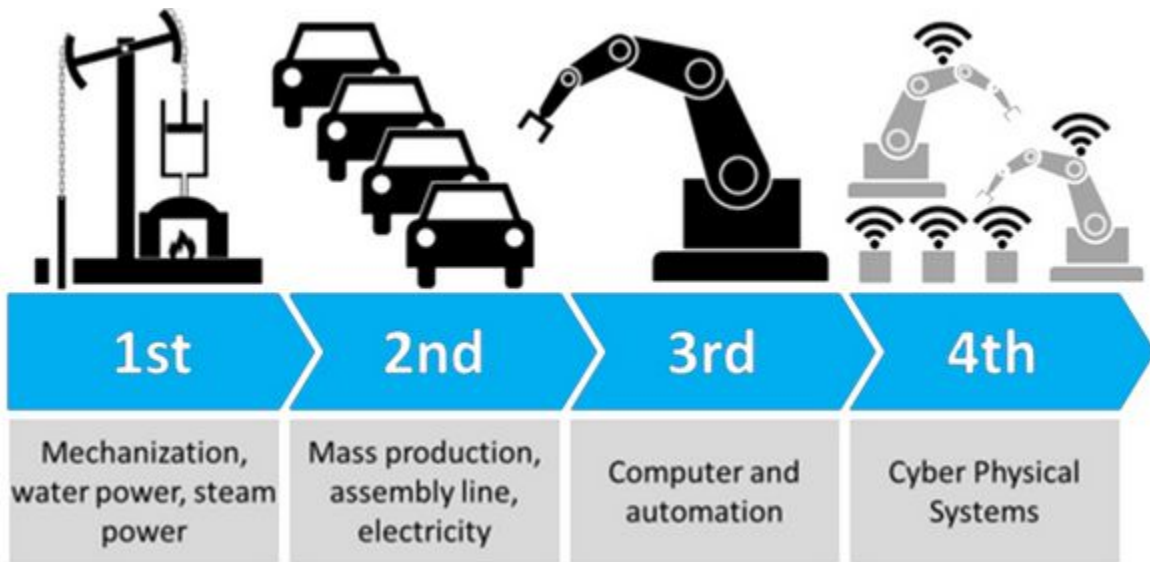
- www.school-resources.co.uk: An easy-to-read technology site.

DO maintain consistency.

Screen capture from <http://coolcourses.moodle.org/course/view.php?id=43>



(Družbeno) Revolucijo je prinesel pametni telefon



Mediji narekujejo komunikacijo

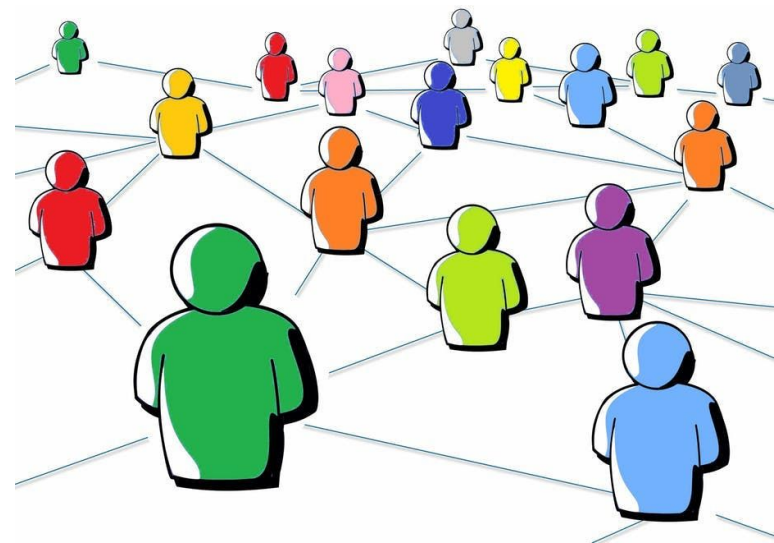
“Joj, kakšna e-sporočila pošiljajo študenti, kot da smo na **Skypu...**”

Koliko je sporočilo lahko celovito, strukturirano in konsistentno, če:

1. imaš dve prazni A4 strani in si mesečno lahko izmenjaš dve (odišavljeni) pismi?
2. imaš praznega pol 50-centimeterskega ekrana, ki ga dnevno uporabljaš 8 ur za vse v zvezi s službo?
3. imaš prazen okvirček 5x2 cm in si navajen pošiljati sporočila vsakih par sekund, minut?

Mediji se dopolnjujejo, ne izločujejo

Kaj je družbeno omrežje?



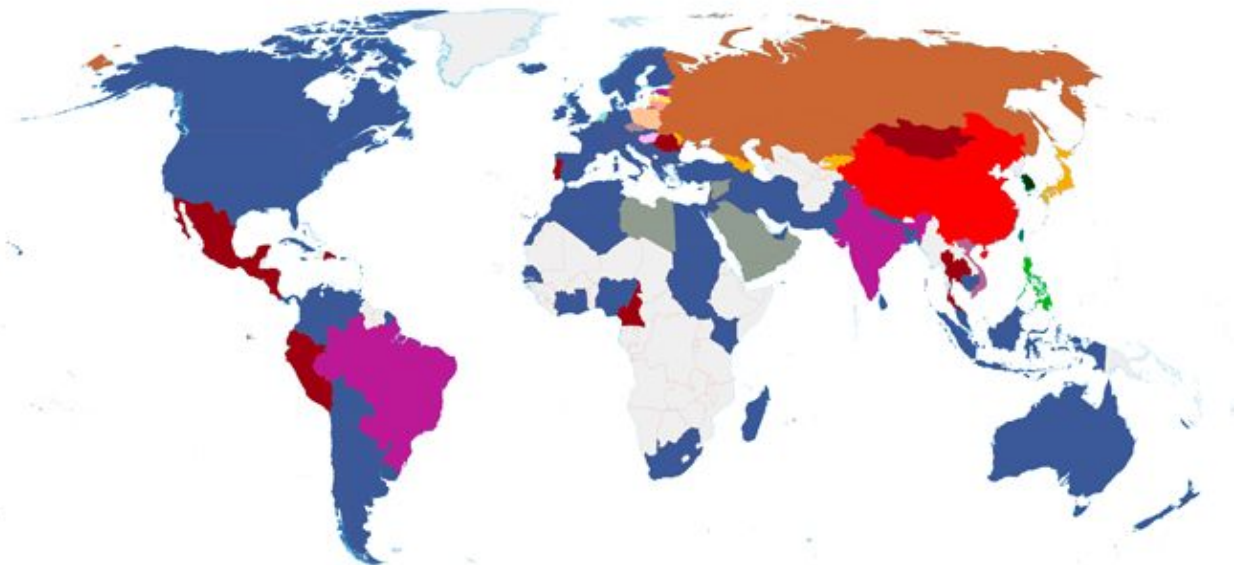
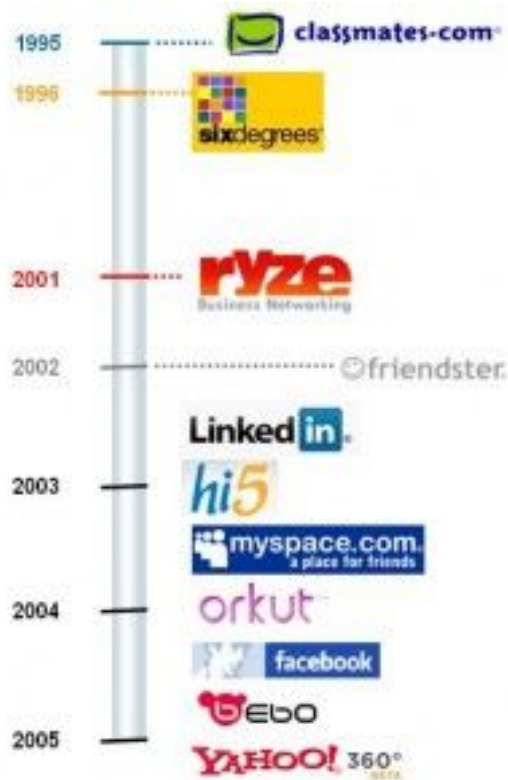
1. Kaj je bilo pred Facebookom (2004 / 2006)?



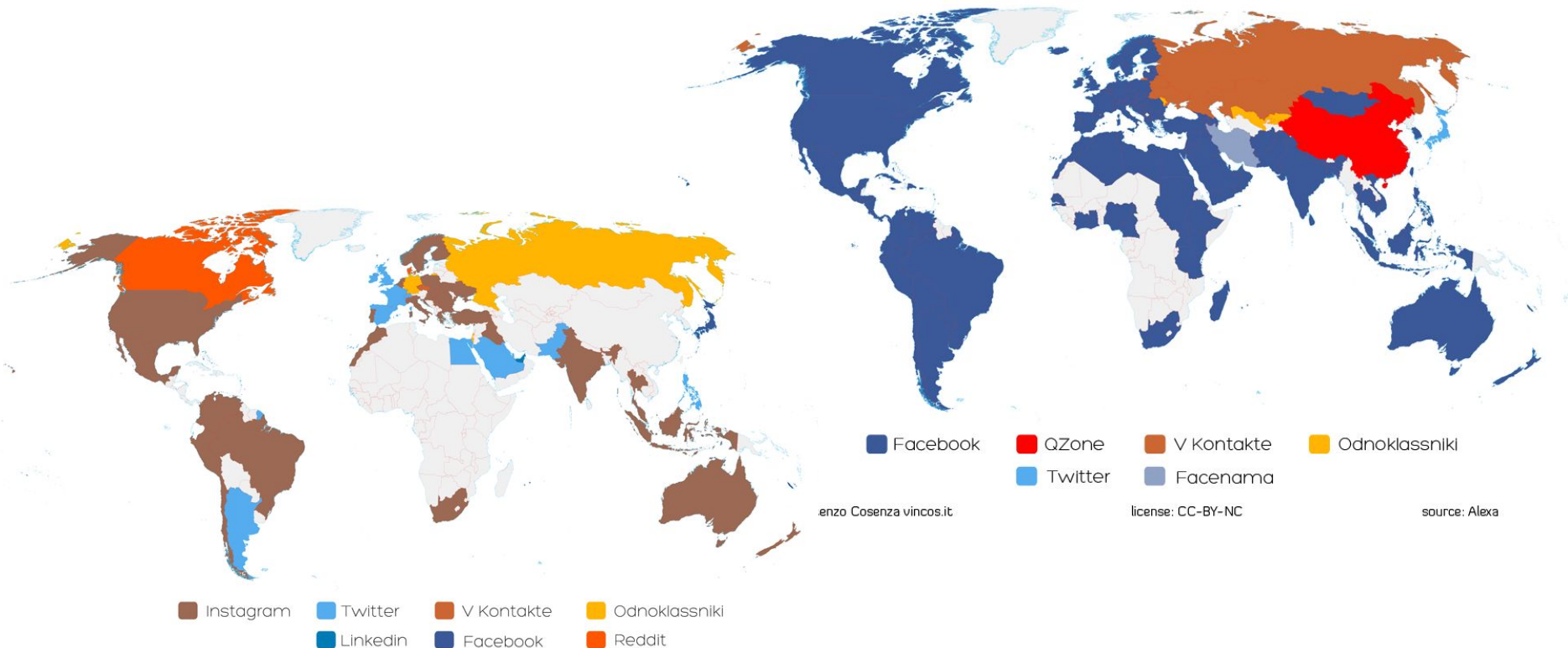
Socialno omrežje (2010),
film o nastanku Facebooka

2. Obstajajo
digitalna družbena
omrežja (ex. social
network sites) in
družbena omrežja?
Dva svetova?

Kaj je obstajalo pred in ob Facebooku (2009)?



Kar obstaja “danes”/2016 (na 1. in 2. mestu)



enzo Cosenza vincos.it

license: CC-BY-NC

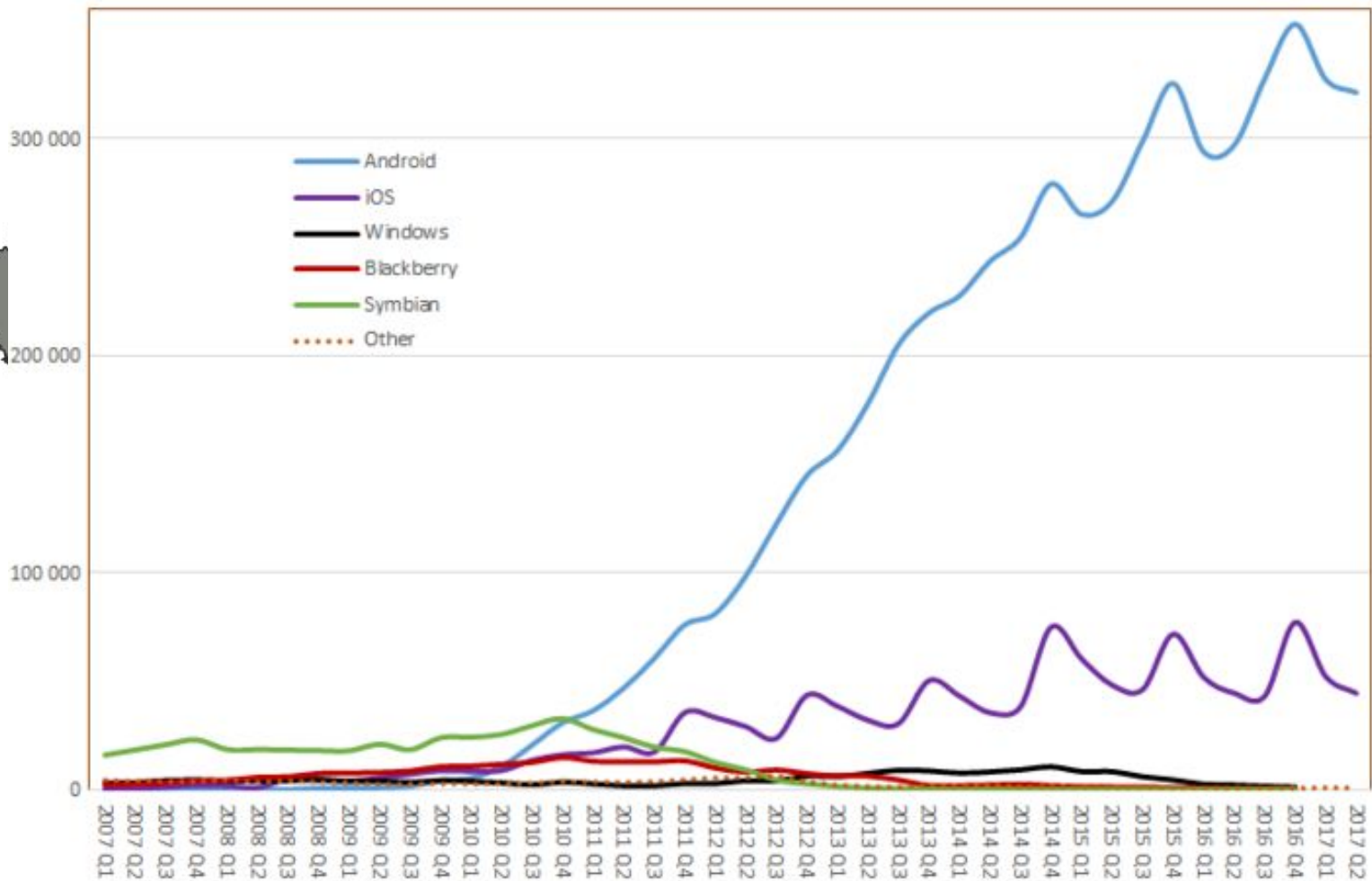
source: Alexa

credits: Vincenzo Cosenza vincos.it

license: CC-BY-NC

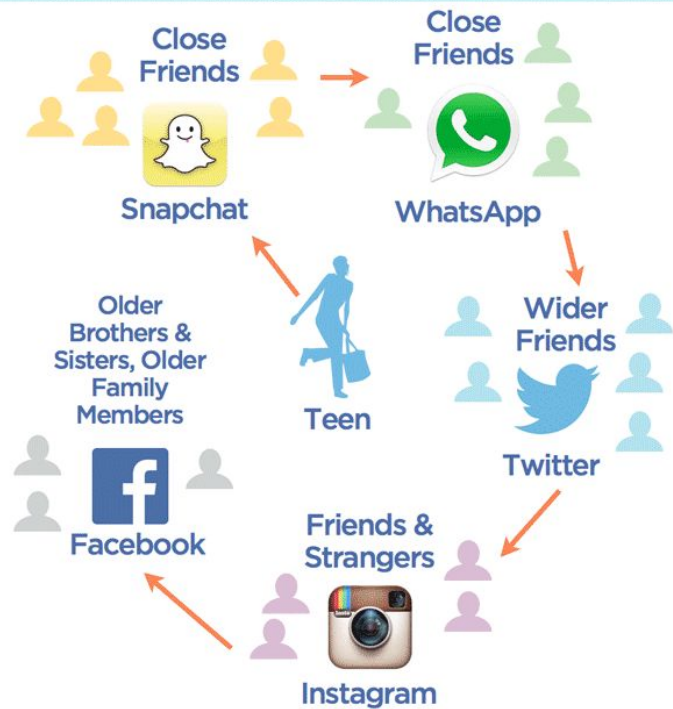
source: SimilarWeb/Alexa

World-Wide Smartphone Sales (Thousands of Units)



roid
7
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rown
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(P
x

How 16-18 Year Olds are using Social Media



Facebook:

2012 kupil 2 leti star Instagram za 1 milijardo \$,

2013 hotel kupiti 1 leto star Snapchat za 3 milijarde \$

- Baby — You just became friends with this person on Snap!
- Face With Sunglasses — One of your BFFs is one of their BFFs. You will see this if you send a lot of snaps to each other.
- Grimacing Face — Awkward - your best friend is their best friend. You send the most snaps to that same person as they do. Awkward.
- Smirking Face — You are one of their best friends BUT but they are not a best friend of yours! WEIRD. You don't send them many snaps, but they send you a lot. (Creepier! JK - kind of.)
- Smiling Face — Another best friend of yours. You send this person a lot of snaps. Not your #1 BFF - but close.

Snapchat Emoji Symbols - What Do They Mean?

- Fire — YOU ARE ON FIRE! Look at that snap stream. If you have snapped someone everyday and they snap you back, you will see the Snapchat fire emoji.
- Hundred — 100 Day Snapstreak, BABY!. The 100 emoji appears next to the fire when you snap back and forth with someone for one hundred days in a row. 100 TIMES in a ROW - uhm, addicted to snap, much?
- Hourglass — Your Snapstreak is about to end - so watch out. You better send another snap to keep that Snapstreak alive.
- Birthday Cake — This friend has a birthday today, so you better wish them a happy birthday. This only displays if your snap friend has the *Birthday Party* feature enabled in settings. So this is a lesson If you want people to acknowledge your birthday on snapchat - make sure that in the setting the *Birthday Party*

Kdo kako uporablja družbena omrežja?

Forrester Research 2015:

- Instagram generates 120 times the **engagement** per user than Twitter.
- Instagram users have been found **to like a photo** 58 more times than on Facebook and 120 more times than on Twitter



The screenshot shows the Pew Research Center website's 'Social Media Fact Sheet' page. The page is dated February 5, 2018. The main heading is 'Social Media Fact Sheet'. Below the heading, there is a sub-heading 'Social media use over time' and a paragraph stating: 'Today around seven-in-ten Americans use social media to connect with one another, engage with news content, share information and entertain themselves. Explore the patterns and trends shaping the social media landscape over the past decade below.' There is a small icon of two speech bubbles. Below this, the text reads 'Social media use over time'. At the bottom of the page, a note states: 'When Pew Research Center began tracking social media adoption in 2005, just'.

www.pewinternet.org/fact-sheet/social-media/

NUMBERS, FACTS AND TRENDS SHAPING YOUR WORLD

ABOUT | FOLLOW | MY ACCOUNT | DONATE

Pew Research Center *Internet & Technology*

SEARCH

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PUBLICATIONS | TOPICS | PRESENTATIONS | INTERACTIVES | DATASETS | FACT SHEETS | EXPERTS

FACT SHEET

FEBRUARY 5, 2018

f t x p +

Social Media Fact Sheet

MORE FACT SHEETS: [INTERNET/BROADBAND](#) | [MOBILE TECHNOLOGY](#)

Today around seven-in-ten Americans use social media to connect with one another, engage with news content, share information and entertain themselves. Explore the patterns and trends shaping the social media landscape over the past decade below.



Social media use over time

When Pew Research Center began tracking social media adoption in 2005, just

“Ne moremo ne komunicirati.” Je to receipt?

Non-Verbal Communication



Face-To-Face Communications Breakdown

70%

Body Language

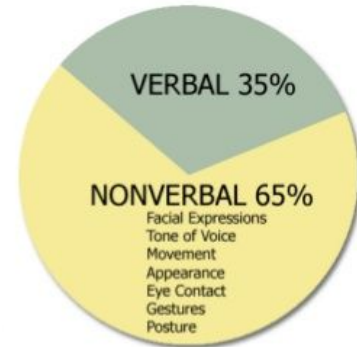
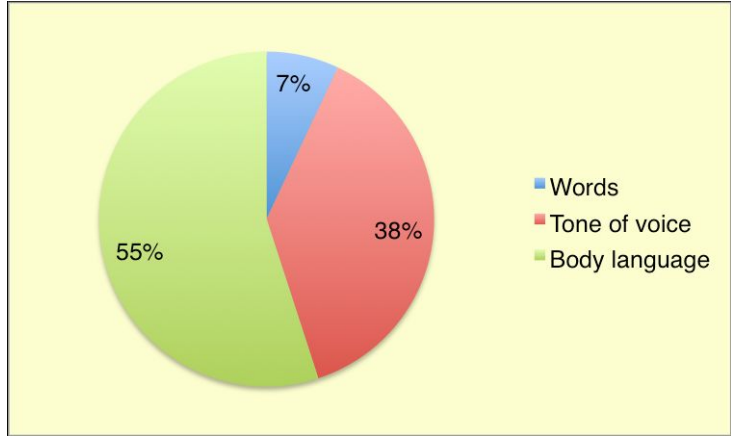
23% Voice Pitch & Tone

7% Words Used

Public Speaking isn't just about what you say; **It's also about how you say it!**

When undertaking any Public Speaking activity you need to be mindful of...

- Your Posture & Body Movements
- Your Facial Movements & Making Regular Eye Contact
- Your Voice Pitch & Tone



Google ve!?

It has often been quoted that:
70% of communication
is body language,
23% is voice tone
and inflection,
and only 7%
is your spoken words

But this is missing something



Ne glih...

The
voice
is more
powerful
than you think



Presentation Partners

Bespoke Training
& Presentation Services

Medosebna komunikacija 1

Content	Relationship
Report	Command
What is said	How it is said
Computer data	Computer program
Words	Punctuation
Verbal channel	Nonverbal channel
Communication	Metacommunication

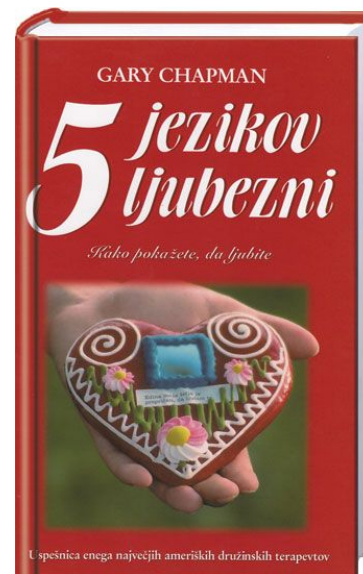
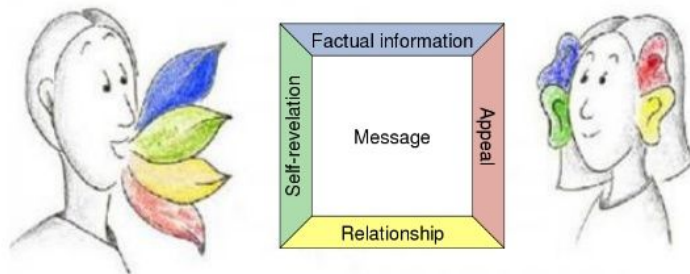
Medosebna komunikacija 2

Schulz von Thun's Model (1977)



(cf. Schulz von Thun 1994:62)

Four levels of communication by Friedemann Schulz von Thun



Spletna komunikacija - kaj je mišljeno?

- kratka tipkana sporočila (klepet, objave, komentarji)?
- spletna promocija?
- e-sporočila (← web-mail)?
- uporaba aplikacij za komunikacijo/klepet?
- spletna vsebina (fake news itd.)?

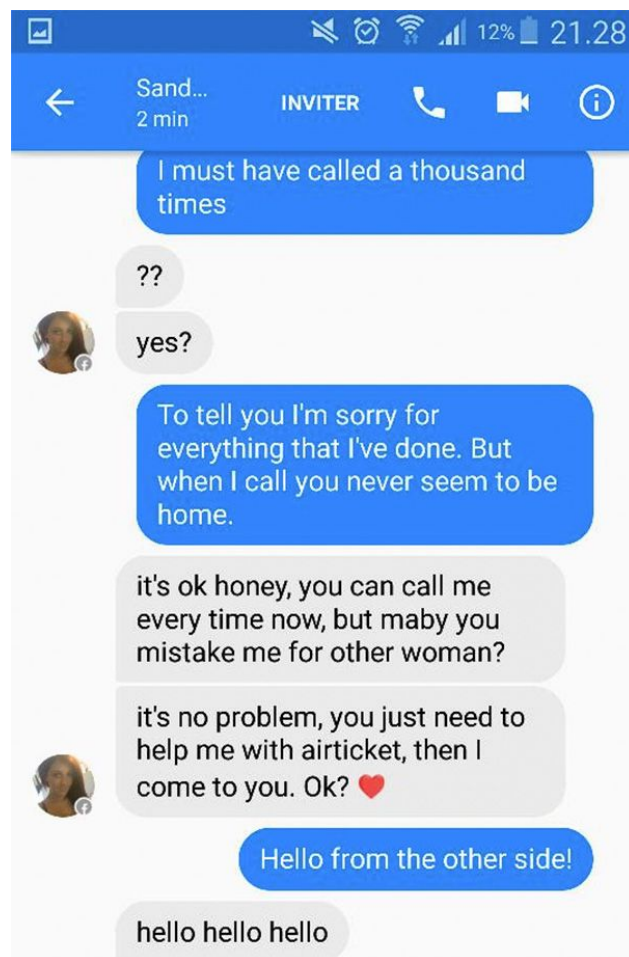
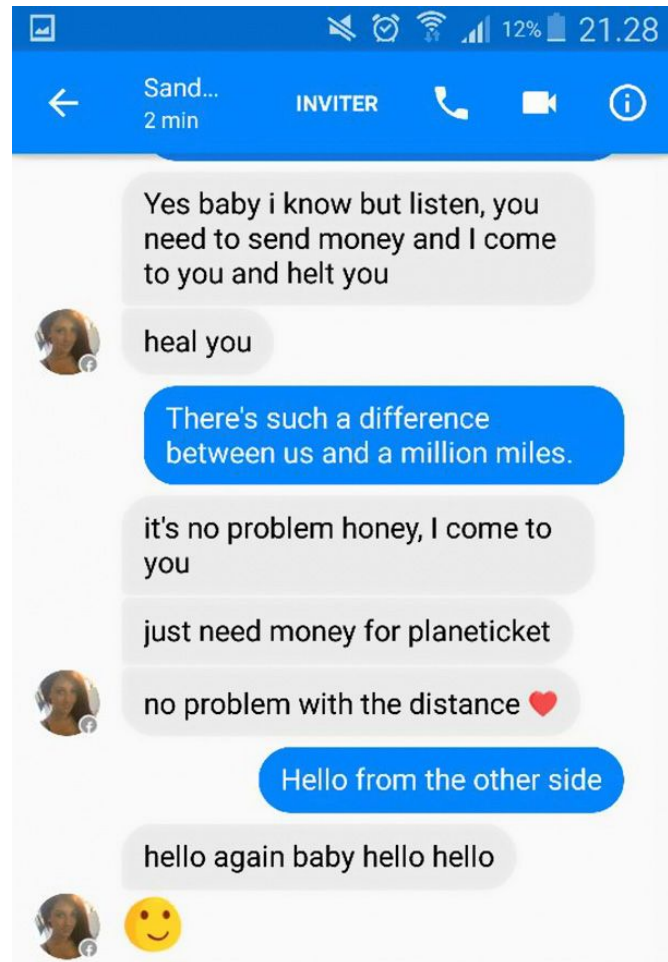
in družbena omrežja (na predavanju za zaposlene UM)

→ kratka sporočila in njihova distribucija po spletu (promocija)

→ uporabne aplikacije za organizacijsko komunikacijo

Umetnost klepeta...





Sandra Jones?

Danec iz
Kalifornije?

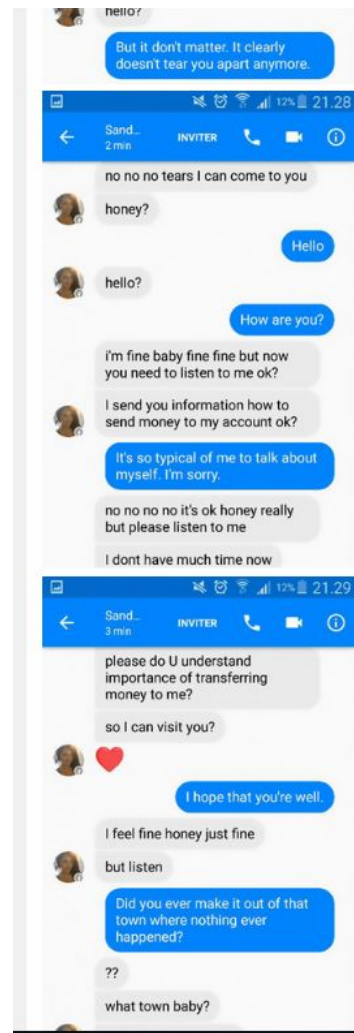
Adele?



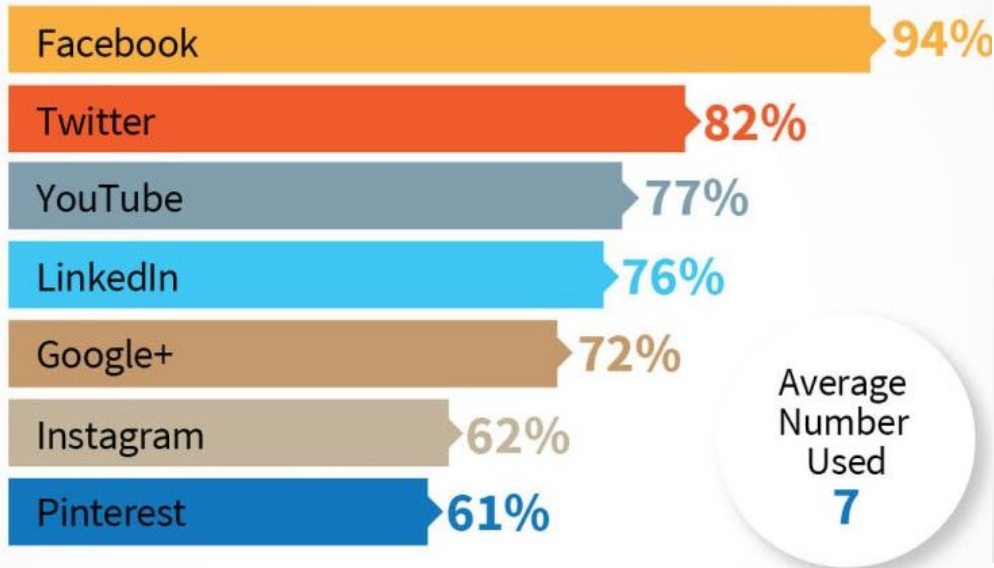
"Before I write my name on the board, I'll need to know how you're planning to use that data."

In kako gre klepet dalje, ne?

<https://www.boredpanda.com/guy-trolls-facebook-scammer-adele-song-lyrics-hello/>



Digitalna promocija



94% of Marketers use **Facebook**, but only **66%** rate it **effective** (B2C Content Marketing 2016: Benchmarks, Budgets, and Trends – North America, sponsored by TrackMaven)



e-newsletters.... ranked No. 1 when content marketers were asked which tactics were the most effective (tied with in-person events, **67%** of the survey participants **rated e-newsletters as the most effective** form of content marketing)

Nasveti za promocijo na Facebooku

- redne (pravočasne?) objave oz. ne zanemarite FB **strani**, ki vas “zaposluje”
 - “delite” vsebine s svojih spletnih strani (“landing page” - poskrbite, da pokaže fotografije)
 - objavljajte videje (FB live!), fotografije in uporabljajte “čustvenčke” in druge **simbole in znake** (tudi #)
 - verjetno ni recepta glede dolžine besedila, marsikdo FB uspešno uporablja kot blog...
 - ustvarjajte dogodke - reakcija (interested/going) deluje kot share, je pa veliko pogostejša (pa še **testna informacija**, kakšno udeležbo/koliko prijav lahko pričakujete in po potrebi izboljšate promocijo)
- uporabljajte “komunikacijo” FB in kažite **ingejđment** - lajkajte (to možnost imate šele od 2009, ne pomeni pa “nakupa”), šerajte, komentirajte, puščajte ocene..., ker “kot ti meni, jaz tebi” (=komunikacija, družbenost)
- vključite se (kot **profil**) v **skupine**, ki dovolijo promocijo in delite objave s strani (v več skupinah - uvodno besedilo prilagodite skupini...)

Nasveti za ostalo digitalno komunikacijo

YouTube: polnite svoj kanal z lastno produkcijo in jo delite tudi na ostalih omrežjih

Instagram:

- povežite s Facebook stranjo
- (skoraj) brez besed, v komentar sam sebi seznam #ključnih besed

Twitter: share = retweet, follow = friend/page like

Orodja za bolj poslovno, strukturirano komunikacijo...

Citilab

marko_ivan

Jump to...

All Threads

Channels

gamelab_mak

ideje

izobrazovanja

kreatorlab

orodjarna

praksa

prostovoljci

public

razpisi

Direct Messages

slackbot

marko_ivan (you)

andrej

gams

gams, andrej

gams, katjah

katjah

KAYO, KAYO

markog

tanc3r

Vitja Kos K.

Apps

#public

33 | 2 | Company-wide announcements and work-based matters

Tina Moi 8:18 AM

Zdaj bom sla na laser:
9-12h. Tina

Monday, May 14th

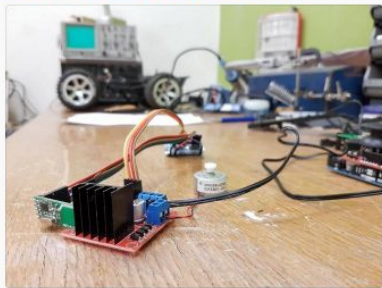
Monday, May 21st

gams 7:40 AM

@channel Zaradi odsotnosti predavatelja smo morali za en teden prestaviti delavnico "#SmartBarbieHouse MOBILE".
Več na <http://www.kreatorlab.si/delavnica-smartbarbiehouse-mobile/> - Kdor misli prit, se naj prosim prijavi 😊

kreator lab

Delavnica "#SmartBarbieHouse MOBILE" (228 kB)



Vitja Kos K. 10:07 AM

Pridem

KAYO 6:24 PM

@gams to pomeni, da ta teden delavnice ni, ampak se prestavi na naslednji teden, če sem prav razumela ne?

gams 7:20 PM

Tako je 😊

1

+

Message #public



Search



9+ Updates

Thread

markog, KAYO, and katjah

markog Jan 31st at 7:49 PM

in #kreatorlab

Malo nežno z njim ker je adapter sprintan na 20% infill. Pozabil katji povedat za 100ko zato **@katjah** prosim če sprintaš novega

3 replies

KAYO 4 months ago

@katjah @markog Obvezna je uporaba lesene deščice na desnem 3D tiskalniku Geetech i3 (tistem brez metuljčka), saj brez nje lahko zaman nastavljaš višino posteljice, povečuješ tok filameta ter povečuješ temperaturo iztiskanja. Če pritisk filameta na zobnik ni zadosten (popuščena vzmet ali obrabljen zobnik), pač preprosto ne gre nič ven. 😊

katjah 4 months ago

V bistvu bo verjetno pomagalo, da spucamo zobnik. Bom se jaz danes s tem ukvarjala, če ne bodo sestanki predolgi.

1

katjah 4 months ago

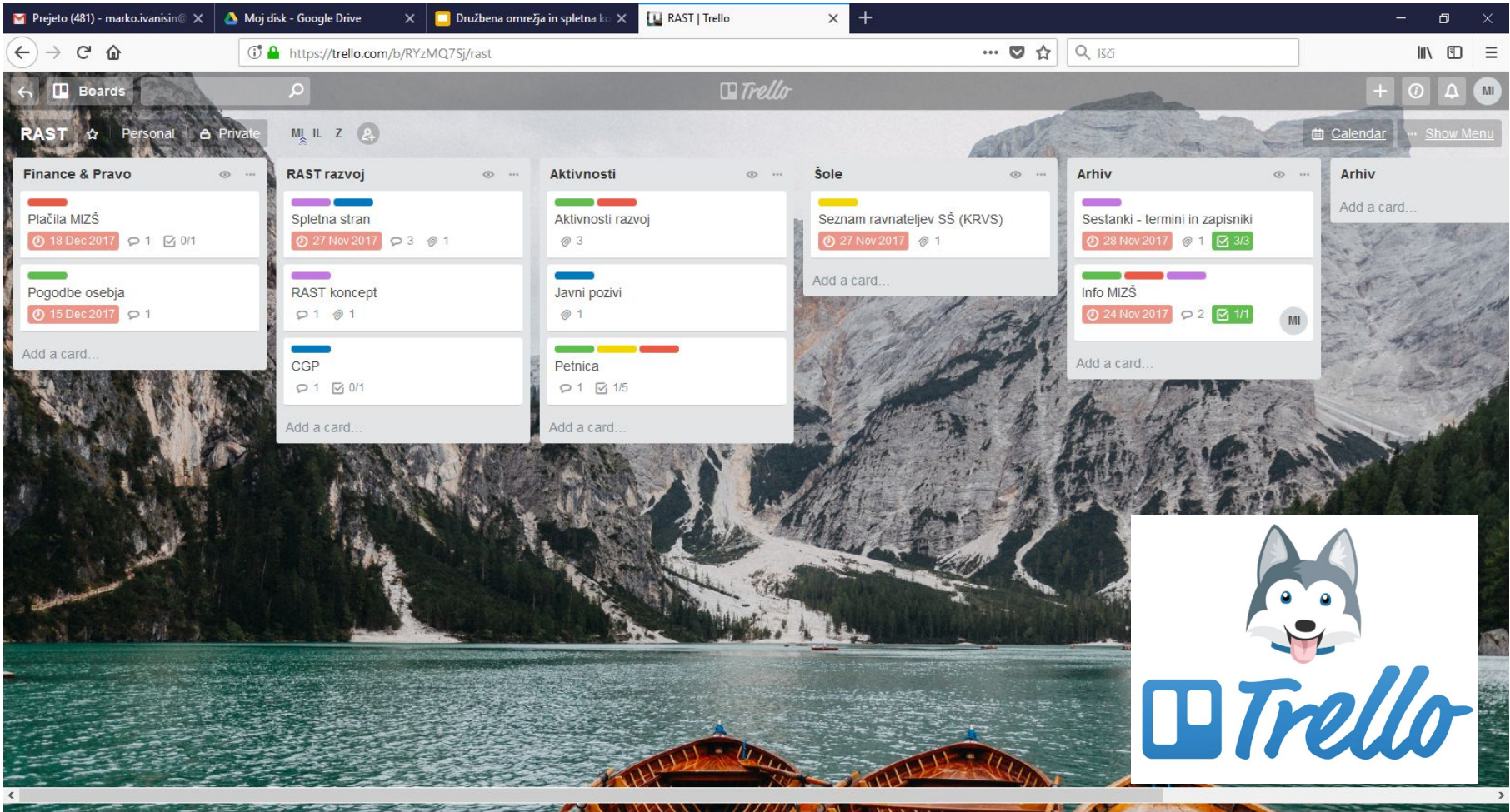
@markog bom dala danes popoldne printat, ko bom v KLabu. Z malo sreče, bo jutri že pripravljen.

1



Reply...





Boards

Trello

RAST Personal Private

MI IL Z

Calendar

Show Menu

Finance & Pravo

Plačila MIZŠ
18 Dec 2017 1 0/1

Pogodbe osebja
15 Dec 2017 1

Add a card...

RAST razvoj

Spletna stran
27 Nov 2017 3 1

RAST koncept
1 1

CGP
1 1/1

Add a card...

Aktivnosti

Aktivnosti razvoj
3

Javni pozivi
1

Petnica
1 1/5

Add a card...

Šole

Seznam ravnateljev SŠ (KRVS)
27 Nov 2017 1

Add a card...

Arhiv

Sestanki - termini in zapisniki
28 Nov 2017 1 3/3

Info MIZŠ
24 Nov 2017 2 1/1

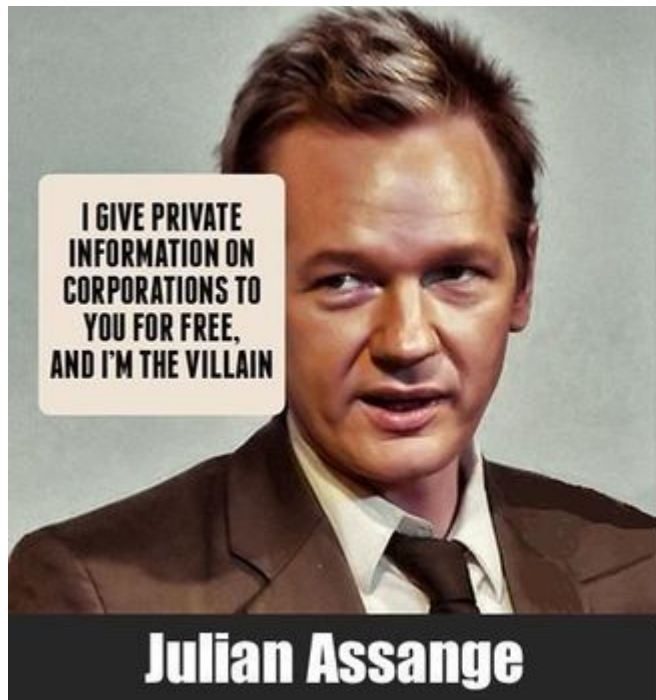
Add a card...

Arhiv

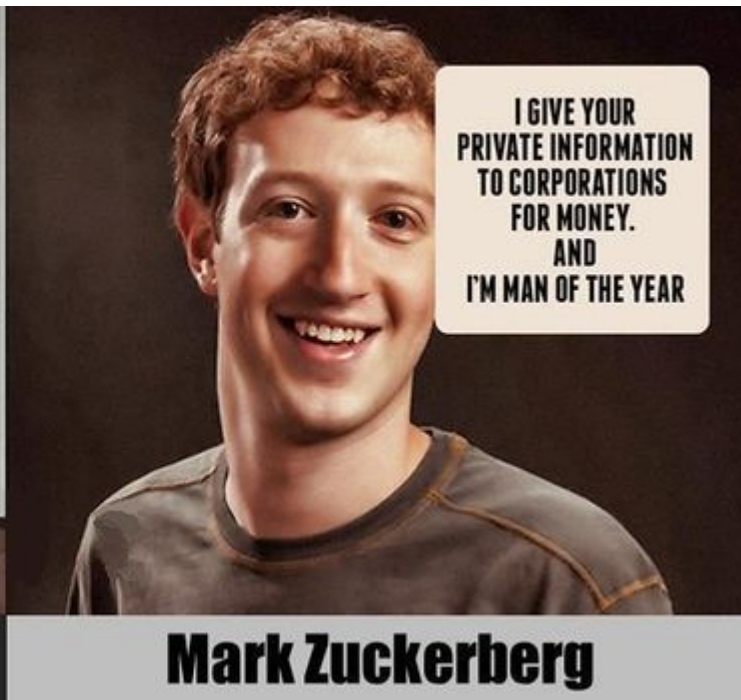
Add a card...



Dva svetova?



Komunikacija ("kaos") in zaupanje



Struktura (nadzor) in pravo/birokracija (nezaupanje)

Hvala za pozornost.

marko.ivanisin@gmail.com

www.spreten.si

041 994901

marko.ivanisin@druga.si

II. gimnazija Maribor

www.projekt-rast.si

02 330 44 60